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Dear Delaware Educator,

The Delaware Department of Education is pleased to provide you with this Career and Technical Education Teacher Resource Guide for Delaware Recommended Curriculum Development. The material in this guide has been developed by many of your colleagues in schools and districts across the state, working in collaboration with Delaware Department of Education staff and nationally known consultants.

Individual sections of this guide contain materials intended to clarify the Delaware Career and Technical Education Standards, Performance Elements, Performance Indicators, and Crosswalks of Academic and Career and Technical Education Standards. This work has been completed in AgriScience Education; Business, Finance and Marketing Education; Family and Consumer Sciences Education; and Technology Education. As additional materials become available, you will receive electronic versions you can download for the Guide.

Materials in this guide and related curriculum resources will also be found on the Delaware Department of Education website. Links currently in development and scheduled for completion in the coming year will provide teachers and administrators with additional web-based resources related to the Career and Technical Education Teacher Resource Guide for Delaware Recommended Curriculum Development.

I encourage you to review this guide and refer to it as you develop and plan curriculum and instruction. Your comments and suggestions on this Career and Technical Education Teacher Resource Guide for Delaware Recommended Curriculum Development would be appreciated.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Valerie A. Woodruff".

Valerie A. Woodruff
Secretary of Education

Delaware Career and Technical Education Standards

Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development

This material is also available on the Delaware Department of Education's website:
www.doe.k12.de.us/programs/ci/ as a downloadable document.



**Delaware Department of Education
Adult Education and Work Force Development Branch
Career and Technical Education and School Climate Workgroup**

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This project has been funded through a Workforce Investment Act Incentive Grant to the Adult Education and Work Force Development Branch of the Delaware Department of Education.

Inquiries pertinent to this document should be directed to the Delaware Department of Education, Adult Education and Work Force Development Branch, Career and Technical Education and School Climate Workgroup, John W. Collette Education Resource Center, 35 Commerce Way, Suite 1, Dover, Delaware 19904 or (302) 857-3320.

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Components of the *Career and Technical Education Standards Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development*

The *Career and Technical Education Standards Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development* presents the content standards, career pathways, and proficiency expectations for the four career and technical content areas, AgriScience; Business, Finance and Marketing; Family and Consumer Sciences; and Technology Education.

Within each content area, a curricula crosswalk is presented. The curricula crosswalk is a matrix demonstrating the relationship between high quality career and technical education and academic education. Aligning career and technical education and academic education prepares students for work and/or postsecondary education.

AgriScience Education Standards and Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development includes standards and proficiency expectations in the areas of:

- Animal Science
- Biotechnology
- Food Science
- Natural Resources and Environmental Science
- Plant and Horticultural Science
- Power, Structural, and Technical Systems

Business, Finance and Marketing Education Standards and Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development includes standards and proficiency expectations in the areas of:

- Business, Finance and Marketing Core
- Accounting
- Administrative Services
- Banking
- Business and Corporate Management
- Business Information Technology
- Marketing Communications
- Marketing Management

Family and Consumer Sciences Education Standards and Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development includes standards and proficiency expectations in the areas of:

- Early Childhood Education
- Human Services

- Nutrition and Culinary Arts
 - Nutrition and Wellness
 - Food Safety
 - Food and Culinary Arts
- Careers
- Interpersonal Relations
- Resource Management

Technology Education Standards and Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development includes standards and proficiency expectations in the areas of:

- The Nature, Impacts, and Evolution of Technology
- Technology Education as an Interdisciplinary and Technological Link
- The Use and Management of Technological Resources and Systems
- The Design Process and The Systems Model
- Technological Concepts
- Active Participation in the Technology Student Association (TSA)
- The Design Process
- Agricultural, Bio-related, and Medical Technologies
- Information and Communication Technologies
- Drafting, Design, and CADD
- Energy, Power, and Transportation Technologies
- Construction and Manufacturing Technologies

Purpose of the Delaware Content Standards and Recommended Curriculum

The unifying objective of the State of Delaware Curriculum Framework Content Standards in AgriScience Education; Business, Finance and Marketing Education; Family and Consumer Sciences Education; and Technology Education is the transition of young people into informed resourceful workers and lifelong learners who participate actively and successfully in 21st century global society. The Delaware Content Standards state the essential knowledge and skills, as well as the bodies of understanding which students must attain as a result of their public school education, and the standards specific to the quality of work necessary for students to be deemed proficient in a given content area.

The Curriculum Framework Content Standards support students' development in solving problems, gathering and using resources, working collaboratively, and assuming responsibility for their actions so that Delaware students will be successful in a highly challenging academic and competitive global work environment as adults. Effective adults must be able to problem-solve, form reasoned opinions, use technology, participate in a global society, and engage in life-long learning. The teacher resources for curriculum development, presented within this document, based on the Curriculum Framework Content Standards, provide guidance on how to plan; sequence; integrate; and implement the Delaware Content Standards in Delaware classrooms. These resources for curriculum development indicate the expectations of what students should know, understand, and be able to do within a particular content area at three levels.

Separate standards for each content area are not intended to imply that content areas should be taught in isolation, but rather to suggest each content area's unique contribution to an understanding of the world. Integrated learning experiences help students conceptualize both the boundaries and the relationships among content areas. The individual standards should be viewed as building blocks which can be combined in any number of ways to create a solid foundation for effective citizenship and participation in 21st century society.

This *Teacher Resource Guide for Curriculum Development* provides clarification about the meaning of the standards and suggests ideas for how teachers might help students to uncover the meaning of the standards. Teachers, schools, and school districts can use the document to guide the process at the local level of creating three-credit career pathways, creating course syllabi, developing transfer tasks that demonstrate understanding, and designing aligned units of instruction. The *Teacher Resource Guide for Curriculum Development* is a tool for alignment of curriculum, instruction, and assessment and integration of career and technical student organizations to the state standards.

Organization of the *Teacher Resource Guide for Curriculum Development*

To guide teachers' development of aligned curriculum, instruction, and assessment, the *Teacher Resource Guide for Curriculum Development* provides new components – overarching Enduring Understandings, overarching Essential Questions, and proficiency expectations. These components will give educators additional information and guidance for aligned unit-level curriculum design.

Overarching Enduring Understandings are key ideas within a content area that cut across all proficiency-levels and across specific topics (e.g., “Choices affect the quality of life.”).

Overarching Essential Questions are broad and deep questions with no one right answer – they are central to the content area study and cut across proficiency levels and across topics (e.g., “Can decisions be both right and wrong?”)

Proficiency-level Expectations explain how well the student should know a content standard and to what extent they should demonstrate understanding of that standard at a particular proficiency-level.

What is the Delaware Recommended Curriculum?

The following Goals, Big Idea, Enduring Understandings, and Essential Questions guided the development of the Standards Clarifications and other Recommended Curriculum components. Clarifying the standards started with a fundamental assumption that a backward design approach can help educators in Delaware strategically plan to improve education.

Goals of the Delaware Recommended Curriculum

- Increase the percentage of students meeting Delaware standards in cooperation with districts and schools, thereby improving student readiness for post-secondary education and work
- Clarify expectations of students for teachers, students, parents, administrators, and the community
- Provide a model for local schools and districts of three-credit career pathways.
- Provide a model for local schools and districts of the process of designing an aligned framework of curriculum, instruction and assessment
- Encourage local districts to develop assessments, curriculum, and instructional units *on their own* to foster student achievement of the Delaware Content Standards

Big Idea for the Delaware Recommended Curriculum

- Alignment of curriculum, instruction, and assessment to the Delaware Content Standards promotes student understanding and success in 21st century society.

Enduring Understandings for the Delaware Recommended Curriculum

Educators will understand that:

- Integrated learning experiences help students conceptualize both the boundaries and the relationships among the content areas. The individual standards are building blocks which can be combined in any number of ways to create a solid foundation for effective citizenship.
- Understanding how students learn is fundamental to curriculum design. Students may have difficulty learning because the learning environment does not complement their learning needs. These students can often be successful if the environment is altered. It is the responsibility of educators to promote success for each student, regardless of learning styles or needs.
- Aligning curriculum, instruction, and assessment in Delaware classrooms will successfully prepare students for assessments measuring the transfer of knowledge in critical thinking and application, including the DSTP.
- Assessments should center on students demonstrating transfer rather than selecting correct answers through recognition or recall. This type of assessment (transfer tasks) will require a rethinking of instruction. New instructional methods will require new tools. Teaching for understanding helps students to achieve the concepts found in the Delaware content standards.
- Teachers in Delaware schools require examples of and training in *backward design* of curriculum to ensure standards alignment in classrooms.

Essential Questions for the Delaware Recommended Curriculum

- How can the components of the Delaware Recommended Curriculum help teachers and schools understand, create, and deliver aligned curriculum, instruction, and assessment?
- What kind of curricula and learning principles will ensure students' success in the 21st century workplace and post-secondary education?
- What professional development can model alignment and *backward design* for Delaware teachers?

Components of the Delaware Recommended Curriculum will enable students to achieve the Content Standards through rigorous Big Idea instruction anchored on the Enduring Understandings, Essential Questions and Transfer Challenges.

- **Content Standards** describe what students should know and be able to do. These are the desired results for every Delaware public school student.
- **Proficiency Expectations** describe to what extent students should understand and be able to achieve at a specific proficiency level. Proficiency-Level Expectations are directly linked to specific content standards.
- **Big Ideas** reflect a core idea in a particular content area, or several content areas, and yield great depth and breadth of insight into the subject. Studying a big idea across grades and content areas will likely cause a student to make connections across time and space about its meaning, relevance, and importance. Examples of Big Ideas inherent in Delaware Content Standards include: Change,

Interdependence, Patterns, Systems, Environment, Communication and Investigation.

- **Enduring Understandings** provide specific insights about big ideas that with which students should leave school. They are the specific inferences, based on the content standards, which have lasting value beyond the classroom. They are central to a discipline, addressed with differing levels of sophistication at different proficiency levels, and are transferable to new situations. An example of an Enduring Understanding would be the statement: “Biotechnology serves a multifaceted role to sustain or improve the quality of life.”
- **Essential Questions** derive from the benchmarks, and frame the teaching and learning. They point toward key issues and ideas, suggesting meaningful and provocative inquiry into the content. Essential Questions have more than one answer. They promote inquiry, stimulate thought, and spark more questions. They set the stage for higher-order thinking and problem-based learning that promote the transfer of knowledge to new situations. An example of an Essential Question would be: “To what extent can people predict the consequences from human alterations to the physical environment?”

As Wiggins and McTighe (2005) state, “Lessons, units, and courses should be logically inferred from the results sought, not derived from the methods, books, and activities which we are most comfortable.” Curriculum should focus on Big Ideas with clear purposes and learning should be measured against clear goals. Curriculum should not be sequential content coverage or a series of unfocused and/or unconnected activities.

What curriculum learning principles will ensure students’ success in the 21st century workplace and post-secondary education?

Delaware schools are preparing our students to live in the 21st century. New kinds of problems to be solved and new developments in technology have changed the nature of the world which Delaware students will enter after graduation. Today’s graduates will have the freedom to make decisions that affect their lives and the lives of others. However, their decision-making will be complicated by the fact that they face a greater number of choices with each decision they make. Those graduates will enter a 21st century society that redefines itself almost daily, where they will compete for high-quality jobs with people from many nations, work collaboratively, set goals, accept responsibility, and solve problems that will require the ability and confidence to reason and communicate.

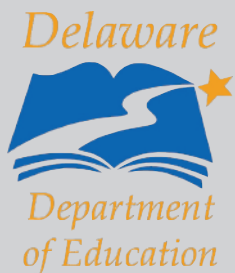
It is not possible to accurately predict all issues students may face in the future. However, students who learn how and when to appropriately apply knowledge and skills across content areas will be prepared to handle future challenges. By promoting understanding, not just recall and recognition, and by providing students opportunities to practice the use of skills and knowledge in real-world contexts and through career and technical student organizations; students learn to transfer discrete skills and knowledge across settings and situations. Learning through practice in real-world situations increases the likelihood that students will successfully deal with new and different challenges.

Delaware

Business, Finance and Marketing Education Standards



"Today's students. Tomorrow's
business professionals."



Teacher Resource Guide for Recommended Curriculum Development

Delaware Business, Finance and Marketing Education Standards

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Delaware Business, Finance and Marketing Education Content Standards were originally adopted in 1998 and included Performance Indicators that described what students should know and be able to do upon completion of a pathway. The 2007 Business, Finance and Marketing Standards Project is based on the States' Career Cluster Initiative and research-based national standards identified through MarkED/Career Paths, a non-profit organization and consortium of 43 state education departments and other organizations. The alignment of the content standards for Delaware's Business, Finance and Marketing Education programs is a result of the collaboration of professionals from education, business, industry and state government.

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We extend our gratitude to the members of the Standards Development Committee who provided oversight for the project, identified career pathways within the Finance, Management and Administration, and Marketing clusters; wrote and edited standards; initiated the process of identifying and validating the core content common to each cluster; and participated in the review process and provided valuable input throughout the process.

Thanks to the Pathway Design Team Members who identified performance elements and indicators began the process of identifying core, mid and exit levels for each career pathway. Many thanks to teachers participating in after hours and summer workshops to further define the core content common to each cluster and to Nancy Talmo and Kathy Gretchen for their efforts in compiling the committees' findings to be used in the development of pathway course curriculum.

Appreciation to the MarkED/Career Paths staff, Dr. James Gleason, Beth Osteen and April Miller, for their professional guidance in the alignment of Delaware's Business, Finance and Marketing career pathways and standards with the national Career Clusters' model and standards.

Our gratitude to all who participated in the identification, development and review of career pathways, content standards, performance elements and indicators identified as a result of this project. We look forward to continuing our collaborative efforts in the development and implementation of Business, Finance and Marketing education programs in the State of Delaware as we prepare our students for successful careers and/or post-secondary education.

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Introduction

The business world in which people work is dynamic, changing, and expanding. The pace at which it is changing has accelerated due to a variety of environmental shifts: downsizing, outsourcing, off shoring, mergers, global competition, world markets, legal requirements, and technological innovations, to name a few. Business is not limited by being for- or not-for profit, having a brick and mortar or a virtual location, being public or private, or being large or small. Regardless of where people are employed, they are all part of the business world, and their economic survival in the 21st century will depend on their ability to understand and execute business skills (*MarkED/Career Paths*).

An extension of the U.S. Department of Education's Office of Vocational and Adult Education's identification of 16 broad occupational groupings, or career clusters, the National Association of Directors of Career and Technical Education States' Career Cluster Initiative provides a framework to guide students in planning for their education and careers. Functioning as the lead partner for this initiative, MarkED/Career Paths recently concluded a significant five-year, million-dollar industry validation effort with more than 500 business incumbents and 28 states.

Validation activities included extensive secondary research (including analysis and integration of national academic standards), individual and small-group interviews, futuring panels, and practitioner focus groups. Final reports included specific organizational schema, standards and performance indicators describing the recommended knowledge base and skill sets for finance, management and administration, and marketing.

In Delaware, business, finance, and marketing education professionals, along with representatives from business and industry, met in both large and small groups, beginning in August 2006, to align existing Content Standards with the career pathways, national standards, and performance indicators adopted through the Career Clusters Initiative. Over the following year, these stakeholders worked to develop guidelines for Delaware Business, Finance and Marketing (BFM) Career Pathways and identify standards, performance elements, and performance indicators at the entry (core), mid, exit and advanced levels. National Business Education Association (NBEA) Standards will also be cross-referenced as updates are released.

The ongoing challenge facing the business, finance and marketing educators is to remain relevant in a world of drastic and continual change; a world where the technology of today is outmoded tomorrow, and where there is an increasing emphasis on reinvention of self and ability to work with an increasingly diversified, global workforce. Business and industry, the community, and educators must build an infrastructure of support to provide universal access to learning opportunities for all individuals.

Through the combined efforts of the Delaware Business, Finance and Marketing Standards Alignment Development Team, the Delaware Association of Business Professionals of America, Delaware DECA, and their respective parent organizations, as well as teachers, administrators, and business and community leaders throughout Delaware, a shared vision for business, finance and marketing education has been developed. Career pathways, rigorous and relevant content standards, performance elements and indicators, have been identified providing Delaware

business, finance, and marketing teachers access to the tools needed to successfully align pathways, curriculum, instructional, and assessment strategies to successfully prepare students for future careers and/or postsecondary education.

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